

MAILS  
From San Francisco:  
Matsonia, Nov. 10.  
For San Francisco:  
U.S.T. Logan, Nov. 5.  
From Vancouver:  
Niagara, Dec. 1.  
For Vancouver:  
Niagara, Nov. 12.

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## BRITAIN DEVISES NEW SCHEME TO RAISE BIGGER ARMIES

### YUAN DECLARES MARTIAL LAW TO HALT REBELLION

City of Hankow and Wuchang Province on Yangtze Kiang River Prove Hotbed of Activity for the National Party Leaders

### MORE JAPANESE TROOPS GO TO CHINA TOMORROW

Emperor and Privy Council Decide to Despatch Yamagata or Terauchi as Envoy to State Opposition to Monarchy Plans

(Special Cable to Nippon Jiji).  
TOKIO, November 4.—Yuan Shih-Kai, president of China, beset with revolutionary agitations at home caused by his attempt to have China revert to a monarchical form of government and facing growing pressure from Japan and the great nations of Europe which oppose the change, has had his position more imperiled today by the turn of events in the Yangtze Kiang basin, where fresh revolutionary activity has become manifest.

As a result of the widespread new revolt which seems centered in Hankow, that city and all of the Wuchang province on the Yangtze has been declared under martial law, and the president and the gathering forces of the revolutionists or national party may be expected hourly.

The situation has been further complicated by Japan's decision to hurry the embarkation of the additional troops ordered to China. They will sail from Japan tomorrow.

In addition, at a meeting of the Japanese privy council held yesterday a meeting attended by Emperor Yoshihito—a report on the status of Chinese affairs was read by K. Ichii, the new minister of foreign affairs, and the decision was reached to send a special envoy to Peking to attempt to influence Yuan Shih-Kai to change his decision about an early restoration of the monarchy, or at least to defer action until the European war has been ended.

In all probability Governor-General M. Terauchi or Field Marshal Prince Yamagata will be chosen as the special envoy to confer with China's president.

Reports from Hanyank and Hankow tell of new conflicts between the revolutionists and Japanese merchants, and additional trouble is expected at the coming elections.

### CURE IS FOUND FOR SCOURGE OF HAWAIIAN FOWLS

### New Vaccine Makes Chickens Immune for Year From Sore Head or Roup

After many years of experiment and patient labor a cure, or at any rate a vaccine, which assures immunity for a year, has been found for the disease which has been mainly responsible for the handicap of the egg and poultry raising business in the Hawaiian Islands—a disease known variously as sore head, roup or chicken pox.

News of the new discovery is contained in the report of Dr. Victor A. Norgaard, territorial veterinarian, which was submitted to the Board of Agriculture and Forestry this morning and adopted by them.

The following detailed outline of the new method of treatment is contained in Dr. Norgaard's report:

"Sore Head, Roup or Chicken Pox.

"This disease, familiar to every poultry raiser in the territory, has for years been held responsible for the lack of interest taken in the egg and poultry business here. While it must be admitted that the disease, once it gains entrance into the yards and runs of a successful chicken farmer, is likely to cause him some loss and a great deal of inconvenience, if he makes an earnest effort at curing the affected birds and prevent the healthy ones from taking it, still it is curable in 90 per cent of cases. The old method of treatment, however, tedious as each bird must be caught and handled a number of times, and the disease frequently gets out of

### Anti-American Feeling Ruins Shoe Business

Young Man From Iowa "Busted" by Australian Hostility Since Great War Began

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Driven out of business by anti-American sentiment in Australia, W. G. Decker, a clean-cut, straightforward young American, who stowed away on the Oceanic steamer Sonoma at Sydney, and is working his way back to San Francisco, penniless because his shoe business in Australia was ruined through the hostile attitude of the average Australian to American goods, since the United States has refused to be drawn into the European maelstrom.

Decker started a small shoe store in an Australian city, and did well until anti-American sentiment began to develop in the commonwealth. Little by little his trade dwindled, and every means of putting the store out of business was used by competitors and apparently indirectly encouraged by the municipal authorities, he says.

As a result, Decker found himself "busted" a short time ago, without enough money to buy a ticket back to the states. He stowed away on the Sonoma, and his evident honesty and sincerity so impressed the ship's officers that he was not put off when the steamer arrived today, as ordinary stowaways are. He will now work his way to the coast on the boat. Decker is 25 years of age and a native of Davenport, Iowa.

### BARRINGER NOT REAL EXPERT IS COMPANY'S PLEA

Rapid Transit Objects to His Testimony on Cost and Valuation of Lines

The attorneys for the Honolulu Rapid Transit & Land Company today entered a general objection to certain phases of the testimony of William Barringer, a civil engineer and a witness for the territory in its injunction suit against the company, who investigated the Rapid Transit's plan to ascertain its cost and present-day physical valuation.

"Nothing has been shown here that the witness is an expert in the construction of overhead lines, or the figuring of their cost," said Attorney D. L. Withington, who entered the objection. "Nothing has been shown to prove that he is an expert accountant as pertains to cost."

The court allowed the testimony to go in. At this juncture he requested the attorneys on both sides to begin at once in the preparation of their briefs.

In the course of his testimony, Mr. Barringer stated that, from his investigation, he found that the labor cost connected with installing the overhead equipment amounted to \$17,508.11. This testimony crowded into the record a great mass of figures and numerous small items.

For instance, Mr. Barringer stated that it had cost the Rapid Transit \$5963 for having 1492 post-holes dug; it cost \$1300 to place \$9,830 feet of feeder cable wire, he added. The cost of the overhead equipment, he testified, amounted to \$46,185.29, making a total of \$63,765.40.

Some of the items in the overhead construction, upon which Mr. Barringer placed valuations, follow: 1101 30-foot poles, \$6055.50; 291 35-foot poles, \$1862.40; 85 40-foot poles, \$637.50; 15 50-foot poles, \$150; 887 insulators, \$44.35; 89,830 feet of feeder wire, cable, \$10,779.60; 4 lightning arresters, \$14.64; 141,176 linear feet copper trolley wire, \$14,964.66.

Mr. Barringer further testified that, according to his findings, the cost of track and road construction, including materials and labor, amounted to \$750,160.72. Cars, trucks and motors, he added, cost \$235,489.50. The power plant and machinery cost \$157,398.65, he testified.

The Rapid Transit has not yet learned the name of the expert on street railroad valuations who will arrive here in the next Matsonia as a witness for the company.

### SUGAR

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 4.—Sugar: 96 degrees test, 4.46 cents. Previous quotation, 4.39 cents.

Alberto Garcia Grenades, former Minister of the Interior in Gen. Huerta's cabinet, was sentenced to death in Mexico City on a charge of assisting in the overthrow of President Madero, and the subsequent assassination of the fallen ruler.

### PLAN TO SWITCH CHEFA CASES TO CIRCUIT COURT

District Magistrate Overburdened With Heavy Calendar, Says City Attorney Brown

### JUDGE ASHFORD GOING TO HELP CLEAR DOCKET

Misdemeanor Charges Will Be Taken Up by Higher Tribunal Under New Scheme

With a view to relieving the congestion which has prevailed in District Magistrate J. M. Monsarrat's court during the last several weeks, a large number of misdemeanor cases will be transferred from the lower tribunal to Circuit Judge Ashford's court for disposition.

City Attorney A. M. Brown made the foregoing announcement today, pointing out the case of Sylvester Cullen and Charley Cash as the first step in this direction. While the project is an entirely new procedure in many respects, Attorney Brown pointed out that, at the present time, there is altogether too much work in the police court for one judge and one prosecutor to handle. (Until the calendar in police court is substantially relieved, Judge Ashford will be called upon to hear numerous misdemeanor cases in his court.)

Dabblers in the chances of chefa will form the majority of those offenders who will be haled before Judge Ashford. The reason for this, says Attorney Brown, is that there are more of these cases pending in police court than of any other class of misdemeanor.

In chefa cases there are more or less legal questions involved, and, as the trials often take considerable time, there is every reason why these cases should be tried promptly, says Attorney Brown.

"The city attorney's office has taken up the matter with Judge Ashford and expects to be able to relieve the congestion and dispose of many of the cases now in police court," added Brown.

"Work in the police court in Honolulu has increased to such an extent during the last year that on each working day there is a calendar which cannot be properly handled by one judge and one prosecutor. This has been brought about by the more strict enforcement of the territorial statutes and the county ordinances."

City Attorney Brown says he is convinced that the plan will meet with unusual success.

### SEAMEN'S ACT IN FORCE; CREATES NO EXCITEMENT

If there was anything different along the waterfront today than usual, due to the Seamen's Act going into effect, it was not noticeable on the surface. No complaints about ships going out with crews not complying with the law were filed with Acting Collector of Customs Raymer Sharp, and only two sailors took the examination for certificates as able seamen this afternoon in the office of Thomas J. Heeneey, U. S. inspector of boilers.

"We can give the examination at any time," said Mr. Heeneey today. "We have too much to do in our office to fix a date on which all sailors in this port can take the test for able seamen's certificates, but we can attend to them as they come along."

Mr. Heeneey added that he had received several applications by telephone today and that he expected 20 more would be received at his office before the day was over.

Raymer Sharp, acting collector of customs, said this afternoon he would not forbid the issuance of clearance papers to ships in this port on his own volition, if their owners have not been able to comply with the physical features of the act as yet.

"I would not forbid any ship getting away this afternoon even if a complaint were filed," he said, "as the law provides that complaints against vessels must be filed at least six hours before sailing time. None have been filed with me today and I am sure that Honolulu ship-owners are making every effort to comply with the act. The government will allow a reasonable time in which they may do so."

Associated Press despatches from San Francisco state that Collector of the Port Davis has been instructed by the department of commerce to use his discretion in granting clearances. "I have not called to Washington, as did Mr. Davis," said Mr. Sharp, "but from the department's reply in this case, it seems clear that the government intends to give ship-owners a fair and reasonable time in which to comply with the various provisions of the new law and I certainly shall not rush things here any more than the collector in San Francisco is doing."

### GEN. VILLA TO SET UP CAPITAL AT NACO, SONORA

Defeated Mexican Factional Leader Hopes to "Come Back" in 30 Days

### MANY OF HIS MEN STILL ENCAMPED ALONG BORDER

Failure of Supplies Shown in Evidences of Privation Among Soldiers

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
NACO, Ariz., Nov. 4.—Beaten badly at Agua Prieta, Gen. Villa is now withdrawing his army to Naco, state of Sonora, which he has declared the capital of Mexico. He plans to make Naco the base of supplies for a new campaign and to rest there 30 days. Several thousand Villistas are still encamped near the boundary. Vacant stores have been converted into hospitals. Four officers and seven privates are dead, the result of privation more than wounds.

### 'KEYNOTE' WILL BE SET FOR NEW DEFENSE PLANS

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
NEW YORK, N. Y., Nov. 4.—President Wilson will speak tonight on national defense at the Manhattan Club of this city. The address will be the "keynote speech" in outlining the administration's military program, whose main features have already been suggested and call for large army and navy expansion. He will give his reasons for the approval he has bestowed on the program to strengthen the army and navy.

### CALIFORNIA TO LOSE FOOTBALL, THINK CRITICS

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Nov. 4.—The University of California will play one of its two big football games of the season on Saturday, against the University of Washington team, the game taking place at Berkeley. This is the first big game the Californians have had since changing from Rugby to American football. The University of Washington has held the northwest intercollegiate championship for seven successive seasons and is expected to win on Saturday. The betting is even that Washington will score 20 points. On the following Saturday California goes to the northwest to play Washington at Seattle.

### SCHWERIN TO MANAGE ASSOCIATED OIL CO., STEAMER LINE DEFUNCT

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Nov. 4.—R. P. Schwerin, vice-president and general manager of the now defunct Pacific Mail Steamship Company, has been appointed vice-president and general manager of the Associated Oil Company of California. He will assume office on December 1.

### WRECK OF SANTA CLARA LOOTED BY BOLD THIEVES

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
MARSHFIELD, Oregon, Nov. 4.—Thieves have succeeded in reaching the wrecked steamer Santa Clara and robbing it. Sixteen deaths was the toll of the wreck. The owners of the cargo are planning to save it.

### RIVER TIBER FLOODED; PEASANTS ARE SUFFERING

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
ROME, Italy, Nov. 4.—The river Tiber is greatly swollen by floods, which have interrupted railroad service, uprooted trees and drowned cattle. Many peasants have been rescued from the flooded areas. No deaths have been reported.

### THIRTY-FIRST CHILD IS BORN TO PRESIDENT YUAN

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
PEKIN, China, Nov. 4.—The 31st child has been born to President Yuan Shih-Kai of China. It is his 16th son.

### AMERICAN DIPLOMAT LEAVING "WAR ZONE"



Brand Whitlock, former mayor of Toledo, Ohio, now minister to Belgium. As the American representative in that war-racked country he has given conspicuously good service. It is announced that his health has broken down and he will be given a leave of absence from his post.

### RIGA CAMPAIGN NOT ENDED, SAYS GERMAN MESSAGE

Official Cablegram Tells of Fighting Before Duenaburg and Garbunowka

Gen. von Hindenburg's campaign to capture Riga, is not by any means ended, according to today's official German report. The following cablegram has been received:

"German Headquarters Report, Nov. 4: Progress has been made on all German fronts.

"North of Massages, on the west front, the Germans have stormed a large trench along 800 meters length. Only two French officers and 25 soldiers were taken prisoner, among them a major. The rest of the occupants of the trench were killed.

"On the east front Gen. von Hindenburg is waging battle before Duenaburg and Garbunowka. Mukilishky has been reconquered by our forces. "Gen. von Linsingen's forces were attacked at the village of Kuchowka when the Russians attempted to take him by surprise but they were immediately ejected. All Russian attempts to reconquer the lost positions west of Czortarysk failed. The number of prisoners has reached five officers and 1117 men, and 11 machine guns have been taken.

"Gen. von Bothmer's army continues fighting near Siemikowce. The number of prisoners here has reached 3000.

"In the Balkan arena the Germans have advanced north of Kralievo, 650 Serbians being captured. Gen. Boyadoff's Bulgarian troops have stormed Kalafat, ten kilometers northeast of Nish."

### GERMANS AND BULGARS MAKES STEADY PROGRESS

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
BERLIN, Germany, Nov. 4.—The Germans have advanced to North Kralievo in the Serbian campaign, while the Bulgarians have stormed Kalafat, six miles northeast of Nish.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 4.—The American note protesting against Great Britain's interference with trade as unwarranted has reached London and will be made public next Monday.

### LITTLE CONFUSION AS SEAMEN'S ACT BEGINS

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Nov. 4.—The Seamen's Act went into effect today without confusion. Vessels were readily cleared whose owners had made honest attempts to comply with the law.

### HAITIANS FIGHT U. S. MARINES; ONE KILLED

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 4.—In a fight near Letroul, Haiti, one American marine has been wounded and five Haitians killed.

### NEW YORK'S PROPOSED CONSTITUTION BEATEN

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
NEW YORK, N. Y., Nov. 4.—By the overwhelming vote of 300,000 the proposed new constitution of the state of New York was defeated in Tuesday's election.

### ENCOURAGE ENLISTMENT WITH PRIVILEGES FOR SOLDIERS IS PLAN; MORE TROOPS AT FRONT

ALLIES REINFORCING SERBS AND MAY BE ABLE TO HALT TEUTON ADVANCE—KING PETER GOES TO FRONT TO ENCOURAGE TROOPS—GREEK PREMIER WHO ADVOCATES NEUTRALITY DEFEATED ON VOTE OF CONFIDENCE—DISTRESSED GERMAN SUBMARINE TOWED—INTO DUTCH PORT

[Associated Press Service by Federal Wireless]  
LONDON, England, Nov. 4.—To stimulate recruiting and devise a scheme for getting more men into the field, a suggestion was made today in the House of Commons by Sir Alfred Mond that legislation be enacted to suspend the payment of rent, insurance premiums, interest on mortgages and similar obligations for men who join the army. The suggestion was favorably received.

SALONIKI, Greece, Nov. 4.—Large reinforcements for the Balkan troops are being rushed through Saloniki. Contingents of Allied troops are arriving here daily and being sent to the front as fast as railroad facilities will allow.

LUCERNE, Switzerland, Nov. 4.—Persistent reports that Prince von Buelow, former chancellor and more lately ambassador to Italy, and other influential Germans were making a concerted move to bring about peace were answered in the negative today when von Buelow gave to the Associated Press a definite statement on his visit to Lucerne.

He denies emphatically that he has come to Switzerland on a peace mission. He also denies the reports that he would shortly visit Madrid, Rome and Washington, to discuss with King Alfonso, the Pope and President Wilson possible peace terms with which Germany might agree.

"The war must be fought out," the prince declares to the Associated Press. "Germany is united to the end. We possess the resources necessary to enable us to conclude the war with arms and victoriously for ourselves and our Allies."

### Greek Chamber Refuses Confidence to Neutral Premier; New Cabinet

[Associated Press Service by Federal Wireless]  
PARIS, France, Nov. 4.—The weakness of the position of the new premier, Alexander Zaimis, who stands for Greek neutrality, has been shown by the fact that he has just been defeated when a call was made for a vote of confidence in the government. The call for a vote of confidence in the chamber of deputies brought out an adverse response and Zaimis has asked the chamber to suspend work until the formation of a new cabinet.

Meanwhile Zaimis continues to advocate neutrality, whereas his predecessor, Eleutherios Venizelos, advocated joining the Entente Powers in war.

Discussion over the proposed military laws has raised a question between Venizelos and the war minister, Yanakitsas, on which the leaders are taking sides.

### Allies' Reinforcements Reach Serbs And Combined Troops Make a Stand

LONDON, England, Nov. 4.—Reinforcements sent by the Allies from Saloniki are now beginning to reach the Serbs and at a critical time, for the Serbian armies are fighting to keep open a road to Montenegro in the event that they are forced to retreat before the Teutons.

In fighting around Letip, in the central part of Serbia, the Allies are gaining.

Forced back by the Teutons on the north and west, the Serbians are retreating toward their central defenses. However, they are fighting so vigorously that it is evident that their combative qualities have not been impaired by the recent defeats.

LONDON, England, Nov. 4.—King Peter of Serbia has gone to the front to encourage his troops and inform them of the arrival of strong reinforcements by the Allies.

### German Submarine Towed Into Dutch Port; Cause of Disaster a Mystery

THE HAGUE, Netherlands, Nov. 4.—A distressed German submarine has been towed into Terschelling, a Dutch island in the North Sea, by a Dutch lifeboat. The submarine is closely guarded and nothing can be learned as to the cause of its disablement nor where it has been patrolling.

### Von Hindenberg May Winter Near Riga

LONDON, England, Nov. 4.—It is reported here that Gen. von Hindenburg's army will winter along the line between Dvinsk and Riga.

[Additional Telegraph Despatches on Page 9]

(Continued on Page 2)

### MEMORIALS

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